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| **Modals: Of Necessity** |
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| **FORM:** |  **must + main verb** **have to + main verb** **have got to + main verb** |  |
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| **USE:** | **MUST, HAVE TO** and **HAVE GOT TO** are all used to say that something is necessary, or to indicate obligation. **HAVE TO** and **HAVE GOT TO** are phrasal modals, so they change to agree with the subject**. MUST NOT** indicates prohibition. However, **DO NOT HAVE TO** simply means that something is not necessary. It is not a prohibition. |
| **EXAMPLES:** | *You must have a passport to enter a foreign country.**She must pay a fine if she’s caught for speeding.**Travelers must not carry weapons or dangerous items on an airplane. (prohibition)**He has to pay his rent on the first day of every month.**I have got to pass the test to get my driver’s license.* *You don’t have to eat the soup if you don’t like it. (not a prohibition)* |

*Choose the best MODAL to complete each sentence.*

1. There is a snow storm today, so you *(don’t have to / must not)* go to school.
2. I taught my son that he (*must not / doesn’t have to*) take something without paying for it.
3. Ben’s doctor told him that he (*has got to / doesn’t have to*) lose weight because of his diabetes.
4. If you want to travel to Europe, you (*don’t have to / must* ) save money for the flight.

*Write sentences about 2 things that are* ***necessary*** *for you to do, and 2 that are* ***NOT necessary*** *for you.*

**Necessary:**

1.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Not Necessary:**

3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_