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| **Prepositions: By, Over** | |
| FORM:  **BY OVER** |  |
| **USES:** | **BY:**  1. Next to / near *The house is by the river.*  2. Pass, without stopping *The bus passed by our home*  3. How? *To travel by plane, by train, by bus.*  4. During *To travel by night.*  5. An action finished before a specific time *He will be here by noon.*  6.By + an artist or a composer *This song is by the Beatles.*  **IDIOMS AND EXPRESSIONS:**  Examples:  *By the way, what time is it.* (incidentally)  *You have to know this song by heart.* (memorize)  *Day by day he’s getting better.* (gradually)  *I like to eat by myself.* (alone)  *By the time you get my postcard, I’ll be home.* (when)  **OVER:**  1. A moving object that goes up to go over an object, before it comes down again.  Example: *The airplane flew over a city.*  2. A non-moving object placed above someone or something.  Example: *She wants to hang the picture over the fireplace.*  3. Throughout all parts  Examples: *She traveled over land and sea before she found a place to live.*  *The news travels very fast all over the city.*  **IDIOMS - EXPRESSIONS:**  *I wrote the letter over and over again.* (repeatedly)  *He might take over Mr. Smith’s duties.* (to assume control)  *You have to look over/go over your homework.* (to examine)  *Your books are over there by the window. (far from the speaker)* |

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| *Fill in the blanks with BY or OVER.* |

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| 1. | Look \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ your notes to refresh your memory. |
| 2.  3.  4.  5.  6.  7.  8.  9.  10.  11.  12.  13.  14.  15.  16.  17.  18.  19.20. | I live \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_a park.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_there is where you put your glasses.  When I leave my office, I go\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the reception desk.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_the time you read this note, I will be at my friend’s house.  The ball flew\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ David’s head and landed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the garage.  The train passes\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ many small towns but it only stops in major cities.  Sam lost his notes. He looked all \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_his house but couldn’t find them.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_the way, what happened to Christie?  Do you come to school\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ bus or\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ subway?  Pass\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ my house on the way to your parents’ house.  Jane flew \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Philadelphia today.  Hang the painting\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the bed.  This novel is\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Gabriel Garcia Marquez.  Ted knows many poems \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ heart; he has a fantastic memory.  Are you going\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ bus or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_car?  The young man\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the piano keeps singing the same song \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  Let’s go\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ this report one last time.  Put your boots \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the door.  That crazy boyfriend drove\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ her house, but didn’t stop. |