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| **Modals: In Passive Form** |
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| **FORM** | **Passive modal + be + past participle****Past Passive modal + have been + past participle** |  |
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| **USE****EXAMPLES**  | **Modals in the passive form** can be formed in the affirmative, negative or interrogative. Modals of advice, possibility and necessity can all be used. (*will, can, should, may, had better, have to, must, ought to, be supposed to*) As with other passives, **modals are used in the passive voice** to emphasize the recipient of the action in a sentence, rather than the agent or ‘doer’ of the action. *The dinosaurs may have been destroyed by a huge natural disaster.**This bill has to be paid by Friday.* *Her apartment must not have been painted recently. (negative)* *Can these pants be returned? (interrogative)* |
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*Complete the sentences using the modals provided in the ACTIVE or the PASSIVE voice and the correct tense.*

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| 1. 2.3.4.5.6.7.8.9.10.11.12.  | We tried, but we \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(couldn’t + start) the car. Maybe it needs a new battery. The car \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(couldn’t + start). The mechanic will fix it today. I told you the cake \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (must + keep) in the fridge!You \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (must + keep) the juice in the fridge after it’s been opened. I can’t find my keys. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (might + leave) them on my desk at work. I found this book on the desk. It \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (might + leave) by another student.My husband \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(have to + fix) the kitchen sink tonight. The car \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (have to + fix) before I can drive it again. Do you think the apartment \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (should + paint) before we move in?They \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (should + paint) the room before they move the furniture in.When you check in to the hotel you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (may + ask) for identification.Students, be prepared! I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (may + ask) you to write your answers on the board.  |