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| **Other Hypothetical Forms: Wish versus Hope**  |
| **Wish**  | ***Wish*** indicates that the speaker wants reality to be the opposite of what it is. To express wishes about the **future or present**, the past tense is used for the main verb. To express wishes about the **past**, the past perfect is used for the main verb. “*Were*” is used for singular and plural subjects when the main verb is “*be*”. “*That*” is optional after **wish**. *I wish (that) Mary were coming to the party.* (Reality: She is not coming to the party.)*They wish (that) their apartment had more space.* (Reality: They don’t have more space.)*Colleen wishes she had studied for the test.* (Reality: She didn’t study.)*I wish they had come to my wedding.*  (Reality: They didn’t come.) |
| **Hope** | ***Hope*** is used to express a desired result or outcome. This outcome is possible. To express hopes about the present, the present tense is used. To express future hopes, the present or future tense is used. ***Hope*** can be followed by a noun, pronoun or infinitive. “*That*” is optional after ***hope***. *I hope (that) you like the food I cooked.* (desired outcome for the present)*I hope (that) you had a good vacation.* (desired outcome for past event)*Sam hopes the weather is (will be) nice for his pool party.* (desired outcome for the future)*They hoped the teacher would like the gift.*  (desired outcome in the past)*Dan hoped to retire by the time he was 65.* (desired outcome in the past) |

*Complete the sentences with the present tense of HOPE or WISH.*

1. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you feel better soon.
2. Allison \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ her husband had remembered their anniversary.
3. The employees\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to get a raise later this year.
4. James \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ his girlfriend would call him more often.
5. The boss \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the workers were more reliable.
6. Amy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that she receives a new jacket for her birthday.
7. They \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ they had gone to a different restaurant for dinner.
8. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ I had bought that sweater at the mall. It was really nice.
9. She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that everyone will come to her party.
10. My brother \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that he will get the new job he applied for.