

## Conditionals: Zero, First, Second Review

	<u><b>If clause</b></u>	<u><b>Main Clause</b></u>
<b>Zero Conditional</b> (fact, general truth, habitual activity)	<b>if + present tense</b> <i>If water <u>reaches</u> zero Celsius,</i> <i>If teachers <u>are</u> fair,</i>	<b>simple present</b> <i>it <u>freezes</u>.</i> <i>students <u>respect</u> them.</i>
<b>First Conditional</b> (possible or true in future)	<b>if + present tense</b> <i>If it <u>snows</u> tonight,</i> <i>If he <u>passes</u> the test,</i>	<b>simple future</b> <i>I <u>will shovel</u> the driveway in the morning.</i> <i>he <u>will be</u> very happy.</i>
<b>Second Conditional</b> (hypothetical or untrue in present/future)	<b>if + simple past</b> <i>If you <u>studied</u>,</i> <i>If I <u>were</u> you,</i>	<b>would + base form of the verb</b> <i>you <u>would do</u> very well in this course.</i> <i>I <u>would look</u> for a new job.</i>

In conditional sentences, the order of the **if clause** and the **main clause** can be reversed. When the *if* clause goes first, it is separated from the main clause with a comma. Sometimes “*when*” is used instead of “*if*” in Zero Conditionals. When using the verb *be* in the Second Conditional, “*were*” is used with singular and plural subjects.

*Complete the sentences with the correct forms of the verbs provided.*

- I will make blueberry muffins for breakfast if I \_\_\_\_\_ (have) enough flour.
- Jack would bring something homemade to the party if he \_\_\_\_\_ (have) time.
- If it rains, I \_\_\_\_\_ (take) my umbrella.
- We’ll take Jeff out for his birthday if he \_\_\_\_\_ (feel) better on Saturday.
- The teacher would be happy if we \_\_\_\_\_ (finish) our homework.
- Sally rides her bike to school if the weather \_\_\_\_\_ (be) nice.
- If I \_\_\_\_\_ (be) rich, I would buy a new car.
- If you want to see the doctor, you \_\_\_\_\_ (have to) make an appointment.
- When I have a headache, I \_\_\_\_\_ (take) some aspirin.
- There will be a fireworks display if the weather \_\_\_\_\_ (be) nice on Canada Day.